Jane Irish E. Ayop

BAELS3B

1. What makes Canale's adaptation different from Swain and Canale's Model? Cite 2 differences.

Canale and Swain (1980) focused on sociolinguistics and its interaction with other components of the model as grammatical, sociolinguistic, and strategic competencies. Canale (1983) refined the above model, adding discourse competence: cohesion and coherence. Canale’s refinement of the model determined two components for communicative competence: conscious and unconscious knowledge and the skills needed to use this knowledge in actual communication. This means, there are now four components of the revised framework, namely: grammatical competence, sociolinguistic competence, strategic competence, and finally discourse competence. Discourse competence concerns mastery of how to combine grammatical forms and meanings to achieve a unified spoken or written text in different genres, achieved through *cohesion and coherence.*

2. Explain why Bachman and Palmer's Model include affective schemata. (5 pts)

3. What is the important highlight of the interactional competence? Explain. (10 pts)  
4. Which of the models discussed, do you think is more applicable in a language test? Why? (10 pts)